### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface from the Editors ................................................................. 12
Scientific Committees ..................................................................... 17

**FIRST PART**

**SYNODALITY IN THE EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH** ...... 19

Conference Program.................................................................... 21
Greetings....................................................................................... 25
  - Cardinal Kurt Koch............................................................. 25
  - Cardinal Mario Grech ....................................................... 27
  - Cardinal Christoph Schönborn.......................................... 30
  - Metropolitan Job of Pisidia............................................. 32
Keynote ......................................................................................... 35
  The Orthodox Church is a Synodal Church. Towards a
  Synodical Ontology of the Church ........................................ 35
  Bishop Maxim (Vasiljevic)

1.1. **COMMUNION: WALKING TOGETHER**
  IN THE HOLY SPIRIT................................................................. 53
Keynote ......................................................................................... 55
  Synodality as a Manifestation of Koinonia in the Church ...... 55
  Sorin Şelaru

Responses...................................................................................... 71
  Catholicity and Synodality are Two Sides of the Same Coin .... 71
  Svetoslav Riboloff
  Problems Concerning Episcopal Synodality and What an
  Orthodox Expects from the Upcoming Synod on Synodality.. 77
  Amphilochios Miltos

Practices of Synodality................................................................. 85
  The Council of Nicaea (325) ................................................... 85
  Metropolitan Vasilios (Karayiannis)
The Holy and Great Council of the Orthodox Church (Crete, 2016) ................................................................. 93
Nicolas Kazarian

Workshops ........................................................................................................ 103
Permanent Synods in Church History and Today .................. 103
Dimitrios Keramidas
Liturgy, Communion, and Synodality ............................................. 107
Andriy Dudchenko
Monastic Coenobium as an Icon of Christian Synodality and the Eucharistic Communion of Many in One .................. 113
Sava Janjić
Synodality at the Regional Level: The Example of the Metropolitanate of Karlovci ............................................. 119
Dragica Tadić Papanikolaou

1.2. PARTICIPATION: WALKING TOGETHER WITH THE WHOLE PEOPLE OF GOD ........................................... 131
Keynote ........................................................................................................ 133
Reception and Inspiration of Synodal Processes in Church Life ................................................................. 133
Teva Regule
Response ....................................................................................................... 153
Synodality without Women? Toward the Theological and Ecclesial Overcoming of the Sacralization of the Structures of the Patriarchal Societies ............... 153
Pantelis Kalaitzidis
Practices of Synodality ................................................................................ 161
The Russian Council of 1917-1918:
A View from 2022 ................................................................................. 161
Alexander Mramornov
Orthodox Lay Movements .................................................................... 169
Georges El-Hage
Workshops ...................................................................................................... 173
Canon Law Perspectives: Understanding of Representation and Delegation ............................................ 173
David Heith-Stade
Orthodox Youth Movements ........................................................... 187
   Mira Neaimeh
The Role of Youth Movements in the Renewal
of Conciliarity .............................................................................. 190
   Cyrille Sollogoub
The Participation of Lay People in the Election of Primates
and Bishops ................................................................................. 197
   Alexander Rentel
Women and Orthodox Conciliar Practices ............................... 205
   Carrie Frederick Frost
Women in the Church: An Example of Synodality
in Orthodoxy .............................................................................. 209
   Adrian Craiciun

1.3. MISSION: WALKING TOGETHER IN THE
CONTEMPORARY WORLD ...................................................... 227
Keynote ......................................................................................... 229
   The Relevance of Synodality for a Missionary
   Orthodox Church .................................................................... 229
   John Njoroge
Responses .................................................................................... 247
   Journeying Together ............................................................... 247
   Kateřina Kočandrle Bauer
   Synodality: The Indispensable Heart of the Missionary
   Identity of the Orthodox Church ........................................... 253
   Nathan Hoppe
Practices of synodality ............................................................... 259
   Practices of Synodality in the Composition of For the Life
   of the World: Toward a Social Ethos of the Orthodox Church . 259
   Carrie Frederick Frost
   Orthodox Participation in the World Council of Churches .. 265
   Peter Bouteneff
Workshops .................................................................................. 275
   Mission and Synodality in Different Contexts: The Case
   of the Romanian Orthodox Church ....................................... 275
   Cristian Sonea
Synodality as a Model for the Society? ........................................... 285
Michel Nseir
Synodality and Mission: An Orthodox Stocktaking .................. 289
Ioan Moga

SYNTHESIS PAPER BY CATHOLIC LISTENERS ......................... 303
Astrid Kaptijn, William Henn, Péter Szabó, Nathalie Becquart

SECOND PART
SYNODALITY IN THE ANCIENT ORIENTAL CHURCHES .... 315

Conference programs .................................................................................. 317
Greetings ......................................................................................................... 323
Cardinal Kurt Koch .............................................................................. 323
Cardinal Mario Grech ........................................................................... 326
Cardinal Christoph Schönborn ..................................................... 331

Keynotes ..................................................................................................... 335
Theologies of Synodality in Oriental Orthodox Church
Traditions ............................................................................................... 335
Archbishop Khajag Barsamian
Synodality within the Oriental Orthodox Church
Communion ............................................................................................. 347
Mor Theophilose Kuriakose

2.1. SYNODALITY IN THE ANTIOCHIAN SYRIAC
ORTHODOX CHURCH ........................................................................... 359

Keynote ...................................................................................................... 361
Understandings and Practices of Synodality in the Syriac
Orthodox Tradition .............................................................................. 361
Mor Polycarpus Aydin
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops .............................................. 373
Laity in the Syriac Orthodox Church ..................................................... 373
Martina Aras
Synodality: The Experience of Women in the Syriac
Orthodox Church ................................................................................... 379
Salaam Somi
Youth in the Syriac Orthodox Church ........................................ 385
Hadi Adnan Jabbour
Monastic Life in the Syriac Orthodox Church .......................... 389
Charbel Rizk

2.2. SYNODALITY IN THE ARMENIAN APOSTOLIC
CHURCH .................................................................................... 395
Keynote .............................................................................................. 397
Understandings and Practices of Synodality
in the Armenian Apostolic Church ........................................ 397
Bishop Armash Nalbandian
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops .............................. 405
Prospects for the Laity in the Armenian Apostolic Church ... 405
Aram Mardirossian
The Participation of Women in the Life of the Armenian
Apostolic Church .......................................................................... 411
Diana Tsaghikyan

2.3. SYNODALITY IN THE ASSYRIAN TRADITION
(ASSYRIAN CHURCH OF THE EAST AND ANCIENT
CHURCH OF THE EAST) .......................................................... 419
Keynotes ............................................................................................. 421
The Theology of Synodality in the Assyrian Church
of the East .................................................................................. 421
Catholicos-Patriarch Mar Awa III
Understandings and Practices
of Synodality in the Church of the East ................................. 435
Mar Paulus Benjamin
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops .............................. 444
The Lay Experience: Synodality in the Assyrian Church
of the East .................................................................................. 445
Peter Azzo
Experiences of Synodality in the Church of the East –
The Participation of Women ......................................................... 451
Nisha Mary Thomas
Experiences of Synodality in the Assyrian Church
of the East: Participation of the Youth ................................. 460
Yousif Oishalim Amrw
Experiences of Synodality in the Church of the East –
The Clergy...........................................................................................................463
Oughin Azizianalikomi

2.4. SYNODALITY IN THE COPTIC ORTHODOX CHURCH.........................................................467
Keynote ...........................................................................................................469
Synodality in the Coptic Orthodox Tradition ...........................................469
Anba Kyrillos
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops....................................................487
“They Were All Together”- The Role of Laymen and Women in Synodality from the First Church to Our Church of the Present Time ..............................................487
Bishoy Sharkawy
Experiences of Synodality of Women in the Coptic Orthodox Church........................................493
Odette Riad Abdelmeseh
Experiences of Synodality from a Coptic Youth Perspective. 497
Joseph Younan
Synodality in Coptic Monasteries.................................................................501
Mercurius Elmacari

2.5. SYNODALITY IN THE ETHIOPIAN ORTHODOX TEWAHEDO CHURCH.........................................505
Keynote ...........................................................................................................507
Understandings and Practices of Synodality in the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church...............................507
Daniel Seifemichael Feleke
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops....................................................521
Synodality in the Experience of the Laity in the Context of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church ..............521
Nigussu Legesse
Experiences of Synodality with Regard to Women in the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church..................529
Elizabeth Amde Teklearegay
Participation of Youth in the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church ..........................................................535
Alula Lemma Habte
Experience of Synodality in Monastic Life
in the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church.................541
Daniel Seifemichael Feleke

2.6. SYNODALITY IN THE MALANKARA ORTHODOX
SYRIAN CHURCH .................................................................544
Keynote ..........................................................................................546
Collegiality and Synodality: Malankara Orthodox
Perspectives ..................................................................................547
Baby Varghese
Experiences of Synodality – Workshops.....................................569
Laity in the Malankara Orthodox Church .........................569
Tijo Ivan John
Women in the Malankara Orthodox Church ......................573
Mercy John
Youth in the Malankara Orthodox Church .......................591
Bipin Mathew
Monastic Life in the Malankara Orthodox Church ..........595
Bideesh Mathew

2.7. SYNODALITY IN REGIONAL ECUMENICAL
NETWORKS ................................................................................601
Synodality in the Middle East ..............................................603
Souraya Bechealany
Synodality in Action: The Christian Conference of Asia ......613
Ruth Mathen

SYNTHESIS PAPER BY CATHOLIC LISTENERS.................635
Dietmar Winkler, Souraya Bechealany, Frans Bouwen,
Joachim Jakob, Manuel Kuhn, Astrid Wimmer

List of Contributors ........................................................................641